

八年级英语·下

新课标 [冀教]

Unit 8 Save Our World



Lesson 44 Environment Clubs

Free talk

What can you do to stop pollution?

*What do you do when you see someone
throwing garbage on the ground?*



Read the text in groups and pay attention to these sentences.

(1)...nobody comes to school in a car...

(2)Bring your own bag when you go shopping.

(3)Turn off the lights when you leave a room.

(4)In an environment club,students work together to reduce pollution and protect the environment.

(5)Environment clubs encourage students to bring their lunches in reusable bags and dishes.



Listen to the tape with your book closed and fill in the blanks.



1. In an environment club, students help to reduce pollution.

2. On a no-car day, nobody comes to school in a car.

3. When you leave the room, you must turn off the lights.



Read the text and answer the following questions.

(1) Which class will get a prize?

The class with the least garbage gets a prize.

(2) What should people do on a no-car day?

Nobody comes to school in a car.

(3) What is the best way to reduce the packaging?

Bring your own bag when you go shopping.



Let's Do It!

Read the passage and fill in the blanks.

In some countries of the world, people have started to reduce the amount of garbage they make. How? First, they buy fewer things. They try to buy only what they really need. When you buy fewer things, you throw away fewer things. Second, they reuse things. They use things, and then they use them again! Third, they recycle things. They make old things into new things. People call these the “three Rs”: reduce, reuse and recycle. The three Rs help us remember that waste is a problem.

☆教材解读☆

1. What do you do when you see somebody throwing garbage on the ground?

句中*see*作动词,意思是“看到”,强调结果。它的过去式是*saw*,过去分词是*seen*。

He looked out of the window, but he saw nothing. 他向窗外看去,但是什么也没看见。



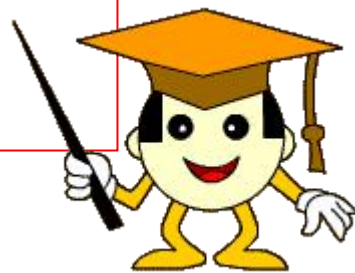
【辨析】 *see sb doing sth, see sb do sth*

(1) *see sb doing sth*意思是“看见某人正做某事”，强调动作正在进行。

I saw a girl singing in the classroom at ten o'clock. 十点的时候,我看见一个女孩在教室唱歌。

(2) *see sb do sth*意思是“看见某人做了某事”，强调动作发生的全过程或者经常性的动作。

He always saw a boy skate last winter.
去年冬天,他总是看见一个男孩滑冰。



2. How much garbage do you throw away after lunch?

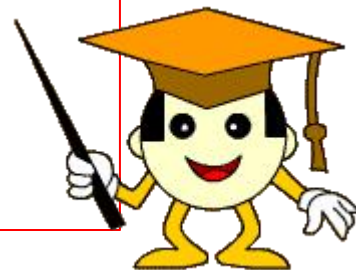
句中 **throw away** 是动副短语,意思是“扔掉”,可以接名词或者代词作宾语,如果是名词,放在两词中间或者后面都可以,如果是代词,只能放在两词的中间。

This piece of bread is going bad. You should throw it away. 这片面包要发霉了。你应该扔掉它。

You should throw away this piece of bad bread. 你应该扔掉这片坏面包。

【拓展】 **throw away** 还可以表示“浪费掉,错过”。

She threw away the only chance to go to the college. 她放弃她唯一一次上大学的机会。



3.Environment clubs encourage students to bring their lunches in reusable bags and dishes.

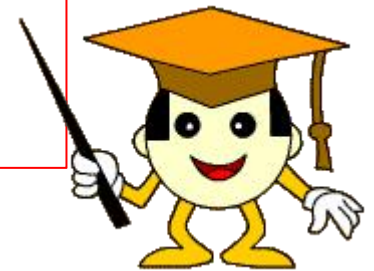
句中 *encourage* 意思是“鼓励”, *encourage sb to do sth* 则表示“鼓励某人去做某事”, *encourage sb in sth* 表示“在某方面鼓励某人”。

Everyone in my class has encouraged me.

我班上的每个人都鼓励过我。

We should encourage Lucy to study by herself. 我们应该鼓励露西去自学。

Li Ming often encourages me in learning English. 李明经常鼓励我学英语。



【拓展】 (1) *encouragement* (名词) 鼓励。

Our teacher gives us lots of encouragements.

我们的老师给予了我们很多鼓励。

(2) *encouraging* (形容词) 令人鼓舞的。

You should try being a little more encouraging! 你可以试着多给人一些鼓励!

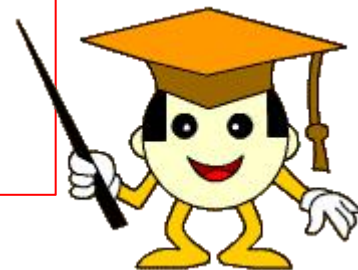
(3) *encouraged* (形容词) 受到鼓舞的。

Children should be encouraged to be independent thinkers. 应鼓励孩子们成为独立思考者。

(4) *discourage* (动词) 使灰心。

She was discouraged by setbacks.

她因挫折而灰心了。



Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the words in the box.

waste least nobody shut pollute

1. The soap factory polluted the drinking water in this area.
2. Students should not waste paper.
3. Nobody knows when life on the earth started.
4. He who talks the most knows the least.
5. I couldn't shut the window because it was stuck.

Look at the sentences with some missing words. Please use your own words to fill them.

1. I encourage (鼓励) children to play sports every day.

2. It is a waste (浪费) of time to play the computer games.

3. Please throw away (扔掉) the garbage.

4. We should use reusable (可再使用的) bags.

5. What about turning off (关上) the tap?



Homework

- 1. Read the lesson loudly with your group members.**
- 2. Copy the new words twice.**

