

2022-2021 学年育华中学英语试卷 (六)

V. 单项选择 (共 10 小题: 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

- () 31. I'm sorry I took your card by mistake, but where is _____? I can't find it.
A.hers B.theirs C.yours D.mine
- () 32. Mike isn't at home. You can leave a _____ for him.
A.passage B.language C.message D.reason
- () 33. The Gruffalo is a(n) _____ book. It has sold over 18 million copies up to now.
A.normal B.popular C.boring D.comfortable
- () 34. —Dad, would you please drive _____?
—No hurry. We have enough time before the train leaves.
A.more slowly B.higher C.faster D.more carefully
- () 35. Mom _____ the vegetables. Let's go and help her.
A.waters B.is watering C.watered D.was watering
- () 36. You had better _____ those wet clothes or you will catch a cold.
A.take off B.take up C.turn off D.turn up
- () 37. —This is a terrible heavy box. Can you help me with it?
—Of course. I _____ you.
A.helped B.was helping C.have helped D.will help
- () 38. Bad luck! I _____ my keys in the house again.
A.lock B.will lock C.locked D.am locking
- () 39. Look at the slippery (滑的) road. It _____ with ice. Look out, please!
A.covers B.covered C.is covered D.will be covered
- () 40. —Tom, I know you're in a new school. I wonder _____.
—It's enjoyable for me. All my teachers and classmates are kind and warm-hearted.
A.when you went there B.where your school is
C.what you are learning at school D.how you feel about the life at school

完形填空。(共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

Coffee is a kind of popular drink all over the world. People drink 2. 25 billion cups of coffee every day. After the coffee is made, there are still coffee grounds(咖啡渣) 41. Many people think they are of no use and throw them away. Don't do that anymore 42 they can be put into some surprising uses.

First of all, coffee grounds are very 43 in the garden. They have a lot of minerals that

can help plants grow. For example, carrots will grow crazily when they are 44 with some coffee grounds. Besides, the strong 45 and chemicals in coffee grounds keep harmful insects like ants out of the garden. It can also draw some helpful insects like bees to the garden.

What's more, coffee grounds can even be put into good use around the 46. You can put them in the refrigerator to deal with bad smells. It is a great 47 to use homemade soap that has coffee grounds in it to keep skin clean and also make skin look young. If you don't like to clean 48 chemicals, using coffee grounds might be worth a try. It helps clean the hard-to-clean surfaces.

It turns out(证明是) that cup of coffee is not 49 a morning pick-me-up(提神酒). Coffee grounds also have many practical uses around the garden and home, and can even 50 your daily life. so after you finish your next cup of coffee, consider putting coffee grounds into good use! Just in our lives, we all need to think about things in a creative way!

- () 41. A.held B.hidden C.bought D.left
() 42. A.because B.though C.if D.until
() 43. A.funny B.simple C.useful D.general
() 44. A.washed B.planned C.written D.planted
() 45. A.body B.smell C.noise D.light
() 46. A.home B.world C.city D.village
() 47. A.answer B.result C.way D.wish
() 48. A.on B.with C.under D.from
() 49. A.wisely B.quickly C.simply D.luckily
() 50. A.talk with B.agree with C.help with D.deal with

VII 阅读理解。(共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 30 分)

A

Happiness, Sadness, Knowledge, and all the others, including Love lived on an island. one day they were told the island going to sink to the bottom of the ocean, so all the feelings prepared their boats to survive.

Love was the last to leave. Just then Richness was passing by. Love asked, "Can I come with you on your boat?" "I'm sorry, but it is full of gold," answered Richness, "there would be no room for you anywhere."

Then Love decided to ask Vanity(虚荣)for help. "I can't help you. You're all wet and will harm my beautiful boat," Vanity replied. Next Love saw Sadness going by. "Please let me go with you." Sadness answered, "Love, I'm sorry, but I just need to be alone now."

Then Love saw Happiness, she shouted for help. But Happiness was in his own happy world and didn't hear her. Love began to cry. Just then, she heard a voice, "Come, Love, I will take you with me." It was an elder. Love felt so lucky and overjoyed that she forgot to ask the elder his name. When they arrived on land, the elder went on his way. Love realized how much she owed (亏欠) the elder.

Later she asked Knowledge, "Who was it that helped me?" "It was Time." Knowledge said. "But why did Time help me when no one else would? Knowledge smiled with deep wisdom, answered, "Because only Time is able to understand how great Love is!"

- () 51. The story took place _____.
- A. in the ocean B. on an island C. in a boat D. In the mountains
- () 52. At last _____ helped Love leave the island.
- A. Time B. Vanity C. Happiness D. Knowledge
- () 53. What can we learn from the story?
- A. Love didn't get on well with the others.
B. Knowledge is powerful.
C. We need time to learn about the value of Love.
D. The elder is Love's best friend.

B

I was standing in a class of wild 14-year-old girls as they threw paper and cried out with laughter. They didn't listen to me...

I was 22 and I didn't know what to do. I never wanted to teach. I wanted to be a writer. But when I arrived in London, there were short of teachers.

What I did at teaching was hopeless. When the bell finally rang, I rushed to the office and I wished I had never met them. The other teachers weren't surprised. "That's 4B, the worst class in school," one said.

I was worried about my next class in 4B, but I couldn't give up. I needed the job. So, I changed my teaching method. I brought topics for class discussions. one of the liveliest talks was about the arguments they had with their parents. I had them write about themselves. Most wrote about their poor family lives or the problems they had to face. As time went on, their stories became a bridge between me and them.

The musical(音乐剧) *My Fair Lady* was on in the West End, but they had never seen a live show. I asked if they'd like to see the musical. They thought I was joking. No teacher had ever taken them out. A few weeks later, 4B and I were sitting in a theater. They loved the musical so

much that they talked about it for days.

Near the end of the school term, someone knocked on the door of my office. The girls in 4B were there — with flowers. I was proud to know I had influenced their lives, but they had also influenced mine. _____▲_____. That's one of the sweetest surprises in my life.

- () 54. What were the writer's students like at the beginning?
- A. wild and impolite B. hopeful and hard-working
C. stupid and shy D. excellent and polite
- () 55. We can learn that _____ from the passage.
- A. most of the students had a happy family
B. all the students got high marks at the end of the school term
C. the writer got to know her students by asking them to write about themselves
D. the writer got to know her students by inviting them to watch the musical
- () 56. Which of the following can be the best to put into "_____▲_____"?
- A. I realized my dream of becoming a writer
B. I fell in love with my job and my students
C. I stopped worrying about losing my Job
D. The worst class in school became the best

C

How long do you think it takes an ice cube(冰块) to melt(融化)? one hour? Five hours? Write down your best guess and then try this scientific test.

You'll need

ice cubes of the same size A plate A watch
Aluminum foil(铝箔) Two plastic cups Warm water
Paper, pencils

What to do:

Step 1: Take an ice cube and put it on the plate; write down the time.

Step 2: Wait for the cube to melt. How long did it take? Was it more or less time than you thought?

Step 3: Take two more cubes and wrap(包裹) one in foil. Put them in cups and add the same amount of warm water.

Step 4: Wait until the unwrapped cube has melted. What happened to the wrapped cube?

What happened?

The faster the heat transfers(传导) to the ice cube, the faster the ice melts. Heat from the air and from objects in the room - such as your hand and the plate makes the ice cubes melt. Heat transfers faster from warm water to the ice than it does from warm air in the room to the ice. The foil made it harder for heat to reach the ice, so the wrapped cube melted more slowly.

- () 57. The passage above is probably from_____.
- A. a tour map B. a guidebook C. a lab introduction D. a science magazine
- () 58. Which of these things do you need for step 2 ?
- A. Plastic cups B. Warm water C. A Watch D. Aluminum foil
- () 59. What happened to the wrapped cube?
- A. It melted at a slow speed. B. It made the warm water cold.
- C. Heat from the air didn't reach it. D. It melted more quickly.
- () 60. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. We need five ice cubes in the test.
- B. Objects in the room also have heat.
- C. The ice cube on the plate melted faster than in the warm water.
- D. It usually takes the ice cube one hour to melt.

D

Chinese calligraphy (书法) as an artistic is widely practiced and respected in China. Calligraphy includes a set of rules of writing words. When practicing calligraphy, one should pay attention to the meanings of the words as well as the way of writing them so as to make them an art piece. The ink brush, ink, paper, and inkstone (砚台) are important tools of Chinese calligraphy.

The brush is the traditional writing tool in Chinese calligraphy. The body of the brush can be made of either bamboo or special things, such as glass, silver, and gold. The head of the brush can be made of the hair of animals, including the rabbit, sheep, pig, tiger, wolf, etc. The head of the brush made of the hair of the sheep is soft, called the soft brush; the head made of such animal hair as rabbit is hard, called the hard brush. The head made of a mix soft and hard hair is called a hybrid brush.

Ink enjoys a time-honored history. According to historical records, the earliest ink was invented in the Western Zhou Dynasty. The ink was made from soot (煤烟灰), In the Northern and Southern Dynasties, the ink produced in Yizhou was the most famous around China.

Paper is commonly regarded as one of the four great inventions of ancient China. Most of the paintings and calligraphic works since the Han Dynasty were found on mulberry paper(桑皮纸). In the Eastern Han Dynasty, Cai Lun improved the way of making paper, and as a result, both the quality and the production of paper were greatly improved.

The use of inkstones dates back to the Western Han Dynasty. The earliest inkstone was dug out in an ancient tomb (坟墓) of the Western Han Dynasty. In China, there are four types of most famous inkstones, namely Duan, She, Tao and Chegni.

- () 61. What is the writer trying to do in this passage?

- A. Suggest a method of practicing calligraphy.
- B. Introduce Chinese calligraphy and its tools.
- C. Describe the traditional way of producing ink.
- D. Explain the long history of Chinese art pieces.
- () 62. The brushes are grouped into 3 kinds according to_____.
- A. the history behind them B. the maker who made them
- C. the place where they are produced D. the things used to make the head
- () 63. The underlined word "time-honored" in the passage means_____.
- A. long B. short C. colorful D. local
- () 64. The history of using inkstones dates from_____.
- A. the Eastern Han Dynasty B. the Western Han Dynasty
- C. the Western Zhou Dynasty D. the Northern and Southern Dynasties
- () 65. What is the best title for this passage?
- A. The Most Powerful Tool B. The Treasure of Chinese Traditional Culture
- C. The Great Historical Discovery D. The Importance of Practicing

IX 任务型阅读。(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

As we all face COVID-19(2019 新冠病毒疾病), protecting yourself is the same as protecting others. Here are some safety suggestions that may help you.

Stay away from places full of people and wear masks

The Virus(病毒) can travel one to two meters in the air before falling to the ground through mucus droplets(粘液飞沫). The droplets can travel farther by coughing than by speaking. If you are too close, you can breathe in the virus. wearing a mask can stop droplets from reaching your face or mouth. So if you have to go to places full of people, remember to wear masks. Keep at least one meter away from others, especially those who are coughing. when you cough, don't cover you mouth and nose with your hands. Cover you mouth and nose with your elbow(肘) or paper.

Stay healthy

The virus can only infect(传染) you when it builds up to a certain number. we can stop the virus from getting together by opening windows and letting fresh air in. It's best to do this three times a day for 15 minutes to half an hour each time.

Develop good habits

we should also keep healthy habits such as drinking plenty of water, exercising properly, as well as getting enough sleep. Doing these things can strengthen our bodies and make it less likely for us to become ill.

wash hands properly

Remember to wash your hands before eating, after going to the bathroom, coming home and touching animals. Avoid touching your eyes, nose and mouth before you wash your hands. Your hands might touch surfaces that can be polluted by the virus. washing your hands often can stop the virus from entering your body.

66、67 题完成句子；68 题简略回答问题；69 题找出并写下全文的主题句；70 题将文中画线句子译成汉语。

66. When coughing, you should cover your mouth and nose with _____ instead of your hands.

67. You'd better open windows during the day for at least _____ each time.

68. Why should we keep healthy habits?

_____.

69. _____.

70. _____.

X. 词语运用 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

Once there was a selfish tree which only thought of itself. It was the 71. _____ (big) tree in the forest and it had a big shadow(影子). However, the tree would never share its shadow 72. w_____ other animals. It wouldn't let others come near.

It was a very cold winter. There were no 73. _____ (leaf) on the tree. The tree was going to die because of cold. A little girl 74. _____ (find) the tree shaking, so she went to help it. She brought 75. _____ scarf to warm the tree up. Then a man appeared and told her why no one would help the tree. The girl knew the reason, 76. _____ she still put the scarf around the tree. She looked after the tree 77. _____ (careful).

On the 78. _____ (three) day, the tree came to its life and it learned something from the girl's kindness. When the girl sat under the tree, it tried its best to shade(为...遮挡) her from the sun. Several days later, all the animals knew that the tree became nice and it would shade 79. _____ (they) from the sun.

Being kind 80. t_____ others makes the world a much better place.

XI. 基础写作 (包括 A、B 两部分, A 部分 5 分, B 部分 15 分, 共计 20 分)

A) 连词成句 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

81. library, quiet, in, the, be

_____.

82. ask, help, for, I, them, can

_____?

83. the, is, exciting, how, news

_____!

84. safely, Tom, the, airport, reached

_____.

85. all, of, are, kinds, there, activities

_____.